**Cyber warfare**: Internet bases conflict politically motivated attacks on information systems.

**NSA**: National Security Agency Protecting

**To leak**: divulger. (reveal secret information)

**Prism**: Clandestine surveillance program that collect Internet communications

**Date breaches**: incidents in which sensitive, protected or confidential data so has potentially been viewed, stolen or used by an individual unauthorized to do

**To arise**: to emerge, émerger, survenir

**Social engineering**: it refers to online manipulation

**To watch out for**: to beware of = faire attention à

**To deface**: to male invalid = degrader

**To wreak havoc**: to cause chaos = faire des ravages

**Esoteric** : understood by a small number of people who have special knowledge 🡪 difficile d'acces, accessible a un circles restraint

**To** **entrust so to do sthg** : confier quelque chose a quequ'un

**Thorovgh** = rigoureux, complet

**Preemptively**: for prevention